

Nº's quàntics:

Nº quàntic principal: n (tamany del radi de Bohr).

Nº quàntic azimutal: l (forma).

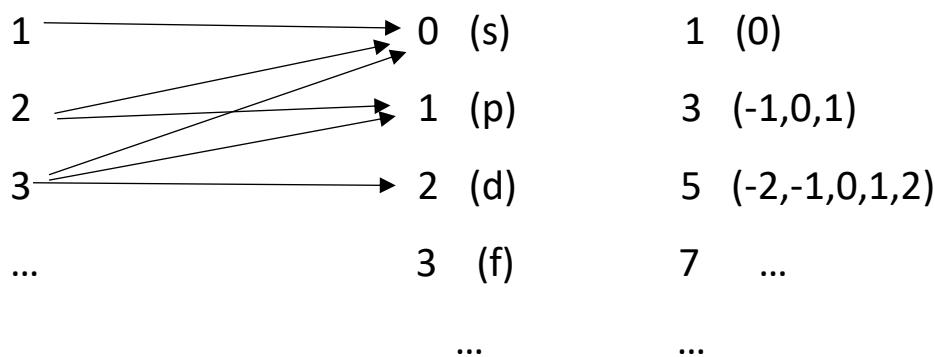
Nº quàntic magnètic: m_l (orientació).

Spin: m_s ($1/2, -1/2$).

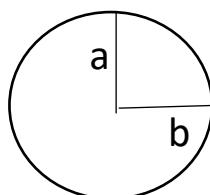
Tots ells defineixen un orbital.

n (tamany i energia) $l = 0, \dots, n-1$ $m_l = -l, \dots, +l$

$k = 1, \dots, n$

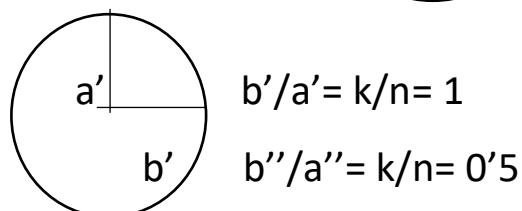


Quan a la forma: $n=1$



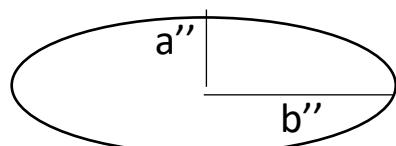
$$b/a = k/n = 1$$

$n=2$

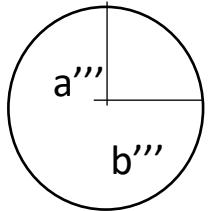


$$b'/a' = k/n = 1$$

$$b''/a'' = k/n = 0.5$$

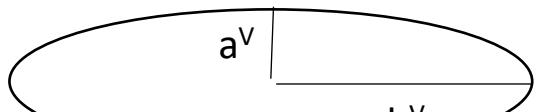
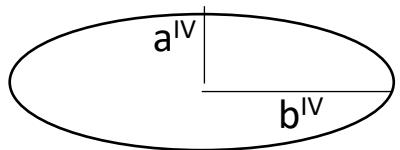


$n=3$



$$b'''/a''' = k/n = 1$$

$$b^{IV}/a^{IV} = k/n = 2/3$$



$$b^V/a^V = k/n = 1/3$$